

1. WORDLIST

Here you can listen to the words and phrases used in the Description to illustrate the individual sounds, and practise their pronunciation.

Plosives: 'pʰãnə, 'palʰə, tʰɣj, 'tũɲə, 'tɕʰẽnə, tɕɔx, cʰɔ:lʰ, calʰ, kʰaʰt, kw:

Fricatives:

fa:s, 'ãviɲ, 'swiə, ʃɔ, 'çi:mi, 'jiçmi, 'xʊð' mi, 'ɣɔ:lʰmi, 'hʊ:t mi

Sonorants:

'mãlʰə, ə'nʰɔ̃xk, ə'nɪʃ, 'ɲi.ə, 'mã:ð', 'afan, rʰɔt, lɛ, lʰɔxk, 'ʎɔ.əɪ

Retroflex: pɔ:tʃ, ɛ'ʂɔn, pʊ:ɲ

Semivowels: piɔ:, ə'mẽj, wɛl

Vowels: iç, 'pek, pẽn, 'ũɲak, tʰɣj, 'mãtiɲ, kʰʊs, rʰɔt, 'kʰõmə, tɕɔx, ə'nɪʃ

Long vowels: i:m, 'kɛ:.əlʰ, fɹw:x, pʊ:

Nasal vowels: fẽʰc, kʰĩɔ̃ʰk, 'i:ʃə

Svarabhakti vowels: 'falʰav, 'tɕʰimtiçəlʰ, 'palʰak

Strong nasalisation: ə 'mʰɛ:ʰpəɪ, ə 'nʰɣj, ə 'ɲhẽnə, ə 'ɲjiãõnʰ, ə 'nʰĩfẽxk

Weak nasalisation: 'm(b)ahəð', ənʰə 'ɲ(d')e:ð'iɲ, ə 'nʰ(d)ʃiçə

2. SENTENCES

'cʰɔ:lʰ nə 'he:ð'iɲ

The music of Ireland.

'rã:niç ʃiɲ 'mõlʰəx nə 'pẽɲə

We reached the top of the mountain.

xa rʰɔ 'faʰkəl ɛð' ə nʰɦɛlə'viʃən

There wasn't a word on the television.

ha 'da: 'stãmp a 'jih aɪʰam

I need two stamps.

va ʃiɲ 'ũãvasəx 'tʰɔliçtçə

We were terribly pleased.

kəmə 'mãh ə 'vi.əs ʃʊ, kə 'fẽʰc ʃiɲ ə 'ði.iʃtç ʃʊ

May you be well until we see you again.

'nʰ(d)ʊ:ʃc ʊ fɔ 'xatçiləs ʊ?

Do you wake after you fall asleep?

ha 'çasʃt 'ʊrət ə 'ɣa:lic 'akəməs əxəs ə 'ha akʊ 'pʰe:n

I know just as much Gaelic as you do.